

GRADES/GRADING

The Plus/Minus Grading System (4.00 scale, term system), implemented in fall 1998, applies to all undergraduate students and cannot be applied retroactively to grades earned or recorded, including incomplete (I) grades or contested grades, before fall 1998.

Grade	Grade Points Per Unit
A	4.00
A-	3.67
B+	3.33
B	3.00
B-	2.67
C+	2.33
C	2.00
D+	1.33
D	1.00
F	0.00
FX	0.00

Effective Minimester 2006, Towson University suspended use of the C-grade.

Grade Point Averages

The Grade Point Average (GPA) is computed as follows: First, multiply the units for each course taken in a term by the grade points (values above) assigned to the grade earned. Second, total the units and grade points for the term. Third, divide the total number of grade points by the total number of units to find the GPA for the term. The GPA calculator allows you to determine how your current term will affect your overall GPA (Cumulative Grade Point Average - CGPA). You use it before grades are posted in order to predict your CGPA.

The grades of S and U (satisfactory and unsatisfactory) are used for developmental courses and selected courses such as internships, student teaching, etc. The grade of S denotes that work of 2.00 level or higher has been completed and that students have attained a level of competence sufficient to advance to the next course. A grade of U is given to students whose work is below 2.00 level quality. S and U grades are not calculated in a student's GPA.

The grade of PS (Pass) is assigned to a course selected on the Pass grading option when students earn a C grade or higher. **Students who elect the Pass grading option and earn a grade of D+ or below will have that grade recorded on their permanent record and used in calculation of the GPA.** Students may use the Pass grading option for Core courses that require a C or higher unless the course is also required for their major/minor. A maximum of 13 units of PS grades may be taken toward the degree.

The grade of PE is assigned to those courses passed under the Credit for Prior Experience/Learning option. PE grades are recorded on a student's permanent record, but are not calculated in a students' GPAs.

The grade of FX is calculated in students' GPAs. A grade of FX is given to students who never attend class or who stop attending during the term without officially withdrawing. (If students have officially withdrawn, a grade of W will appear on the final grade roster.) A grade of FX is given to students who stop attending before they have completed more than half of the course work. Students who attend most classes but miss the final

examination without a legitimate excuse, will receive a zero or F grade for the final examination and have that value or grade calculated with other grades earned during the term to determine the final grade.

The grade of W is administrative, non-punitive and is not calculated in students' GPAs. A grade of W is given to students who officially withdraw from a course by the published withdrawal deadline each term. It is also given to students who obtain authorization to withdraw from a course or courses after the deadline. Such withdrawals must be based on documented medical or mental health difficulties or verifiable circumstances beyond the student's control. See the withdrawal policy for more information.

The grade of I is given to students by their instructors when **documented** circumstances prevent students from completing a course within the term. The I grade should be given only in cases where a student has completed most of the course work and have a reasonable expectation of successfully completing the remaining work required. For more information on the Incomplete grade, see the section immediately following.

International students: Please be aware that FX and W grades do not contribute toward the Full Course of Study requirement of your F-1 status.

Grade Changes After the Term Incomplete Grades

Incomplete grades are given at the discretion of the instructor and may be granted toward the end of the term and only for **documented** circumstances beyond the control of the student. If an incomplete is requested before the withdrawal deadline, the student should be advised to withdraw from the course. The instructor will set an appropriate time limit to complete the outstanding coursework. An incomplete should not be assigned if a student never attends a course, or if the majority of coursework has not been completed.

Incomplete deadlines are at the full discretion of the faculty member and can be based on technical resources or faculty availability. While the maximum period for an incomplete is 180 days, it is recommended that faculty consider a deadline that is appropriate based on the remaining amount of work rather than to select the default of 180 days. An incomplete (I) grade will automatically lapse to an F grade 180 days from the end of the term unless changed to another letter grade. Once an incomplete grade has lapsed to an F, the faculty member retains the ability to change the F to an earned grade at their discretion by following the regular change of grade procedure.

Please note: Pending incomplete grades may impact a student's ability to register for future terms.

Graduating seniors are also permitted **up to 180 days** to resolve any outstanding Incomplete grades, however, depending on the timing of course completion, a student's degree conferral may need to be deferred to a future term. Specific dates and deadlines for graduating students are included in correspondence from the Graduation Office. Students may not be graduated until all Incompletes are resolved.

Please refer to the Registrar's Office full policy on Incomplete Grades for additional guidance.

Disagreements Related to Grading

Grade Appeals for a Particular Piece of Work – Students who feel an earned grade for a particular piece of work is unjust must address their disagreement first with the course instructor who is primarily

responsible for assigning grades. When the student has a dispute with the determination made by the course instructor, the student may appeal to the department chair and then the dean of the academic college. The decision of the academic dean is final. Students who wish to initiate the appeal process must do so by the end of the following fall or spring term. Due to faculty availability and scheduling following each term, an instructor may not be immediately available to review a disagreement related to grading. If faculty is unavailable, an appeal can be initiated with the department chair.

Grade Appeal for Grades as Outlined on the Course Syllabus – Students who feel an earned grade was inconsistent with the terms set forth by the instructor at the beginning of the term, normally outlined in the course syllabus, must address their disagreement first with the course instructor who is primarily responsible for assigning the grades. When students have a dispute with the determination made by the course instructor, they may appeal to the department chair, the dean of the academic college, then the Academic Standards Committee via the Registrar's Office. The decision of the Academic Standards Committee is final. Students who wish to initiate the appeal process must do so by the end of the following fall or spring term. Due to faculty availability and scheduling following each term, an instructor may not be immediately available to review a disagreement related to grading. If faculty is unavailable, an appeal can be initiated with the department chair.

Unsuccessful Term/Academic Clemency

The following guidelines determine approval of the declaration of an Unsuccessful Term:

- Five full academic years must have elapsed since the term in question and graduation has not occurred.
- Students must have completed at least 24 units of 2.00-level work at TU since the term in question.
- Only one Unsuccessful Term can be granted in a student's academic career.

Students wishing to request an unsuccessful term on their academic record must submit an appeal to the Academic Standards Committee.